





A UNIQUE HERITAGE

Presidential Libraries are not libraries in the usual sense. They are archives and museums, bringing together in one place the documents and artifacts of a President and his Administration and presenting them to the public for study and discussion without regard for political considerations or affiliations. Presidential Libraries, like their holdings, belong to the American people.

During his second term in office, President Franklin D. Roosevelt surveyed the vast quantities of papers and other materials he and his staff had accumulated. In the past, many Presidential papers and records had been lost, destroyed, sold for profit, or ruined by poor storage conditions. President Roosevelt sought a better alternative. On the advice of noted historians and scholars, he established a public repository to preserve the evidence of the Presidency for future generations. Beginning a tradition that continues to this day, he raised private funds for the new facility and then turned it over to the United States Government for operation through the National Archives. In 1955, Congress institutionalized this policy through the Presidential Libraries Act, amended in 1986. Through archives, museums, and public programs, Presidential Libraries continue to preserve the documents and artifacts of our Presidents, helping us learn about our nation and our democracy.

previous: The Reagan Library's replica Oval Office **above:** President Roosevelt, 1935
opposite: President Roosevelt's Study at his Presidential Library remains largely as he left it in 1945 **below:** President and Mrs. Reagan greet Margaret Thatcher at the Reagan Library, 1993 **background:** Cherry Tree Quilt, gift to First Lady Pat Nixon, Nixon Presidential Materials Staff





*The American Presidency
is part of a unique heritage
that is yours to explore*

-101-

9, 1980: (402 ND DAY) -

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Turn a new page in history
 at a Presidential Library

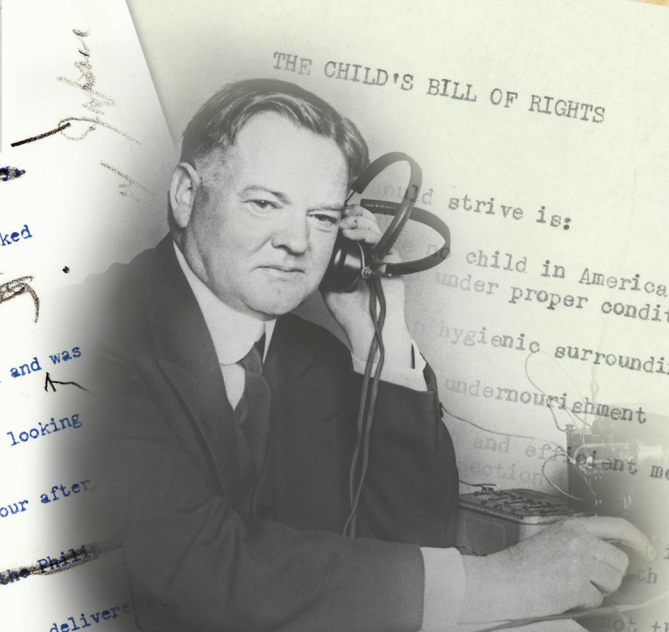


...SURELY WAS
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 DID THEM FOR US. - YESTERDAY
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 LSO COMPLAINED ABOUT THE
 OILETS
 SAFETY RAZORS

...ESSAGES TO THE CONGRESS
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 ...and deliberately attacked
 ...that nation and was
 ...and its Emperor looking
 ...indeed, one hour after
 ...and the Phil

counter clockwise from top: Page from
 diary kept by hostage Robert Ode during
 his captivity in Iran, 1980; President
 Truman with Winston Churchill and
 Joseph Stalin, 1945; President
 Roosevelt's Day of Infamy speech with
 his handwritten corrections, 1941;
 President Hoover, 1931; President
 Hoover's Child's Bill of Rights, 1931
 opposite: President Clinton at the
 bill-signing ceremony for the Health
 Insurance Portability and Accountability
 Act of 1996; Publisher's letter accepting
 Laura Ingalls Wilder's *Little House
 in the Big Woods*, 1931; a dust jacket
 for Ernest Hemingway's *To Have and
 Have Not*, from the Grosset & Dunlap
 reprint of the original Scribner edition;
 a sketch for *The Lorax*

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THE CHILD'S BILL OF RIGHTS

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HERBERT HOOVER

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PAGES OF AMERICAN HISTORY

Every day the President and his staff generate thousands of documents providing insight into the issues confronting our nation. Presidential Libraries preserve not only these official records, but also the personal papers of Presidential family members, associates, and friends. Enriching these resources are dynamic audio and visual collections. The Libraries' vast photographic, film, and video holdings capture the Presidents confronting key issues or relaxing with friends and family. Dramatic sound recordings let us listen to Presidents and their closest advisors debating turning points in our changing society. Together, these archival materials provide a comprehensive view of our Presidents and our history.

These diverse sources are the raw materials of history—evidence of democracy at work and of the continuing relevance of the Presidents' past decisions in our own times. While a selection of these fascinating materials is on exhibit at Presidential Libraries, the vast majority of holdings are available through Library research rooms. More information can be found at www.archives.gov/presidential_libraries, the Presidential Libraries web site.

Other Archival Treasures

Presidential Libraries have other important archival holdings that go beyond the scope of the Presidency, including the following unique collections that reflect on our cultural history:

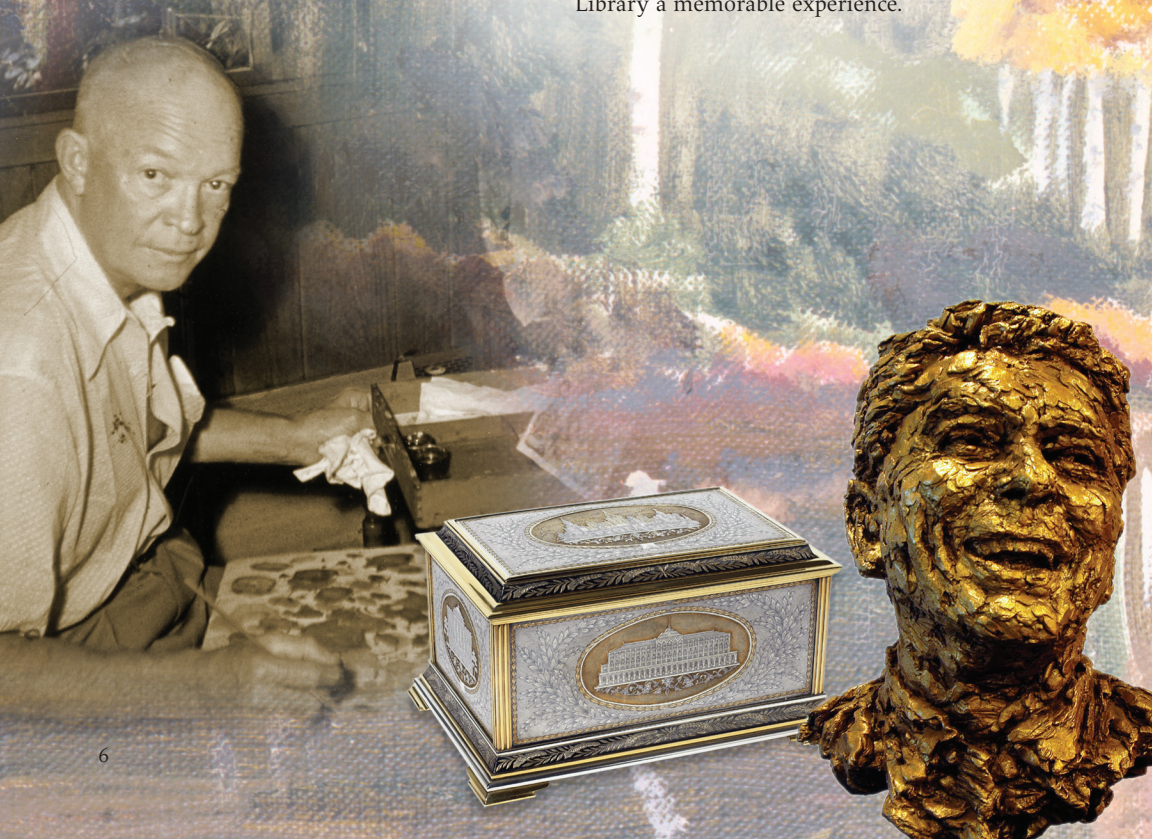
- Laura Ingalls Wilder's original manuscripts of *Little House on the Prairie* and other works documenting life in the Midwest, Hoover Library.
- The personal papers, manuscripts, and objects of Ernest Hemingway, Kennedy Library.
- The original sketches and manuscript of *The Lorax*, by Theodore Geisel ("Dr. Seuss"), Johnson Library.



counter clockwise: President Eisenhower paints at Camp David, 1954; Silver gilt humidor, gift to President Kennedy from Nikita Khrushchev; Bust of President Reagan, gift of Arnold Schwarzenegger; Baseball signed by President George W. Bush that was thrown as the first pitch of Game 3 of the World Series, on October 30, 2001; A microphone used by President Roosevelt for Fireside Chats; President Truman's famous desk sign; President Carter's Nobel Peace Prize, awarded 2002; President Carter, Anwar Sadat, and Menachem Begin celebrate the Camp David Accords, 1978; Campaign button for President Johnson **background:** Untitled landscape painted by President Eisenhower on long-term loan to his Library from Abilene High School

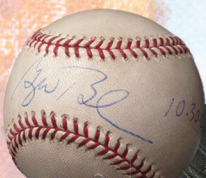
HISTORY AT YOUR FINGERTIPS

Artifacts bring us even closer to the Presidents and their times. Their lives become tangible through a cherished childhood toy, a favorite article of clothing, or a priceless gift from a foreign head of state. Each Presidential Library holds artifacts that illuminate the times in which our Presidents lived and the decisions they made throughout their lives. Whether sentimental or monumental, artifacts such as a handmade quilt from an expert needle crafter, entire slabs from the Berlin Wall, or the contents in the boyhood home where President Eisenhower spent his formative years make a visit to a Presidential Library a memorable experience.



*Come and experience
history first hand at a
Presidential Library museum*

Artifacts on exhibit represent only a fraction of Library holdings. Behind the scenes, Libraries house more than 500,000 items, in all shapes and sizes, ranging from President Eisenhower's World War II staff car at the Eisenhower Library to a set of 51 miniature silver musical instruments, given to the Nixon Administration from Indonesia, held at the Richard Nixon Presidential Library and Museum.





*Discover something new
at a Presidential Library*



**Memorable
Special Exhibits**

The Hoover Library's
"Hollywood Cowboys"

The Truman Library's "Every
Four Years: Electing a
President"

BE A PART OF HISTORY

Presidential Libraries offer thought-provoking and entertaining permanent exhibits that combine documents and artifacts, photographs and film to immerse you in the sights and sounds of the past. The Libraries also present exciting special exhibits designed to showcase their holdings in fascinating new ways or to highlight distinctive aspects of history and culture with materials borrowed from museums around the world.

Conferences, symposia, and public forums sponsored by the Libraries are another means of participating in Library life. These events highlight new scholarship about the Presidents, American history, and current events, and provide opportunities to hear First Family members, key Administration figures, and foreign heads of state discuss history, politics, and the world today.

Beyond exhibits and formal programs, the Libraries host special events to commemorate uniquely American holidays, such as President's Day and the Fourth of July. Storytellers and actors portraying our Presidents make it possible to hear George Washington discuss the nation's earliest days or Abraham Lincoln contemplate the Civil War. Many Libraries celebrate the holiday season with elaborate decorations originally used at the White House. And each Library observes its President's birthday with a special celebration.



opposite: From the exhibit "Jacqueline Kennedy: The White House Years," the first Lady is pictured wearing the exhibited gown **above:** Portrait of Presidents George H. W. Bush and George W. Bush from the exhibit "Fathers and Sons: Two Families, Four Presidents" **background:** Evening bag, gift to First Lady Betty Ford, Ford Museum

The Johnson Library's
"Signs of the Times: Life in
the Swingin' Sixties"

The Ford Library's
"The American Century"

The Reagan Library's
"Spies: Secrets from the CIA,
KGB and Hollywood"

CLASSROOMS OF DEMOCRACY

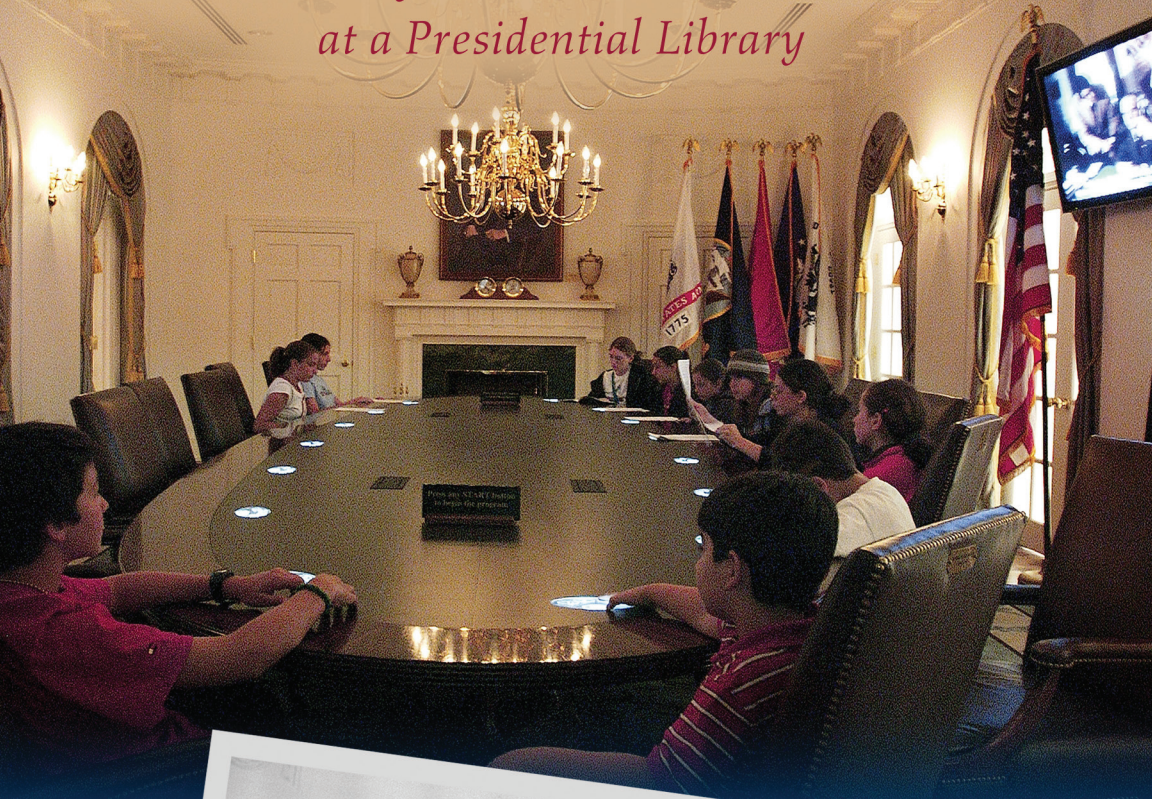
below: President Bush greets a family at the Bush Library; President Clinton visiting students, 1999; Students discuss policy issues at the Truman Library's White House Decision Center **opposite:** Students in the Ford Museum's replica Cabinet Room; President Johnson meets with President Nixon in the White House Cabinet Room, 1968; President George W. Bush in the Cabinet Room, 2002; President Ford in the Cabinet Room, 1975

President Reagan described Presidential Libraries as “classrooms of democracy.” This could not be more accurate. Libraries provide a broad range of educational opportunities for students of all ages. Each Library offers programs designed to introduce students to American history and the Presidency and to inform teachers about the use of primary source documents in teaching history.

Highlights of Library education activities include the Truman Library's “White House Decision Center,” where students or adults study historical crises from the Truman Administration. At the Ford Museum, you will find a replica of the Cabinet Room, an interactive media experience allowing students and adults alike to use the West Wing's famous conference room and original documents to role-play through many of the complex problems that faced the Ford Administration. The Eisenhower Library's Five Star Leaders is a document-based, experiential learning program in which students in grades 8–12 confront a crisis related to the Eisenhower Administration and develop democratic leadership skills. These are only a sample of the many diverse and enriching education activities hosted at Presidential Libraries.



*Get ready to learn
at a Presidential Library*

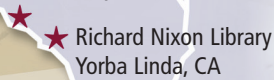


NARA'S PRESIDENTIAL LIBRARIES

Presidential Libraries can be found across the country, from Massachusetts to California. Visit one soon, and give yourself and your family the opportunity to explore the history of our nation and the leaders who helped shape our society. Here is a chance to participate in your democracy.



Ronald Reagan Library
Simi Valley, CA



Richard Nixon Library
Yorba Linda, CA



Dwight D. Eisenhower Library, Abilene, KS



George W. Bush Library
Dallas, TX

Lyndon Baines Johnson Library, Austin, TX





Kennedy Library - Boston, MA



John F. Kennedy Library
Boston, MA



Herbert Hoover Library
West Branch, IA



Gerald R. Ford Museum
Grand Rapids, MI



Franklin D. Roosevelt Library
Hyde Park, NY

Gerald R. Ford Library
Ann Arbor, MI

Harry S. Truman Library
Independence, MO

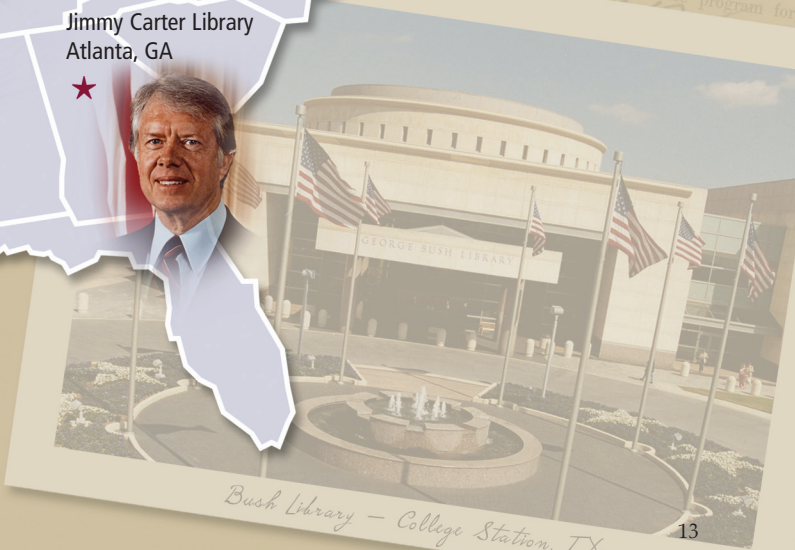


Jimmy Carter Library
Atlanta, GA

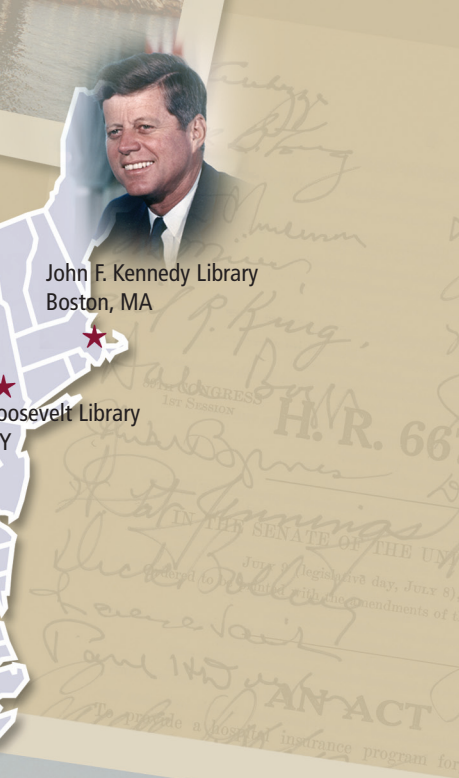


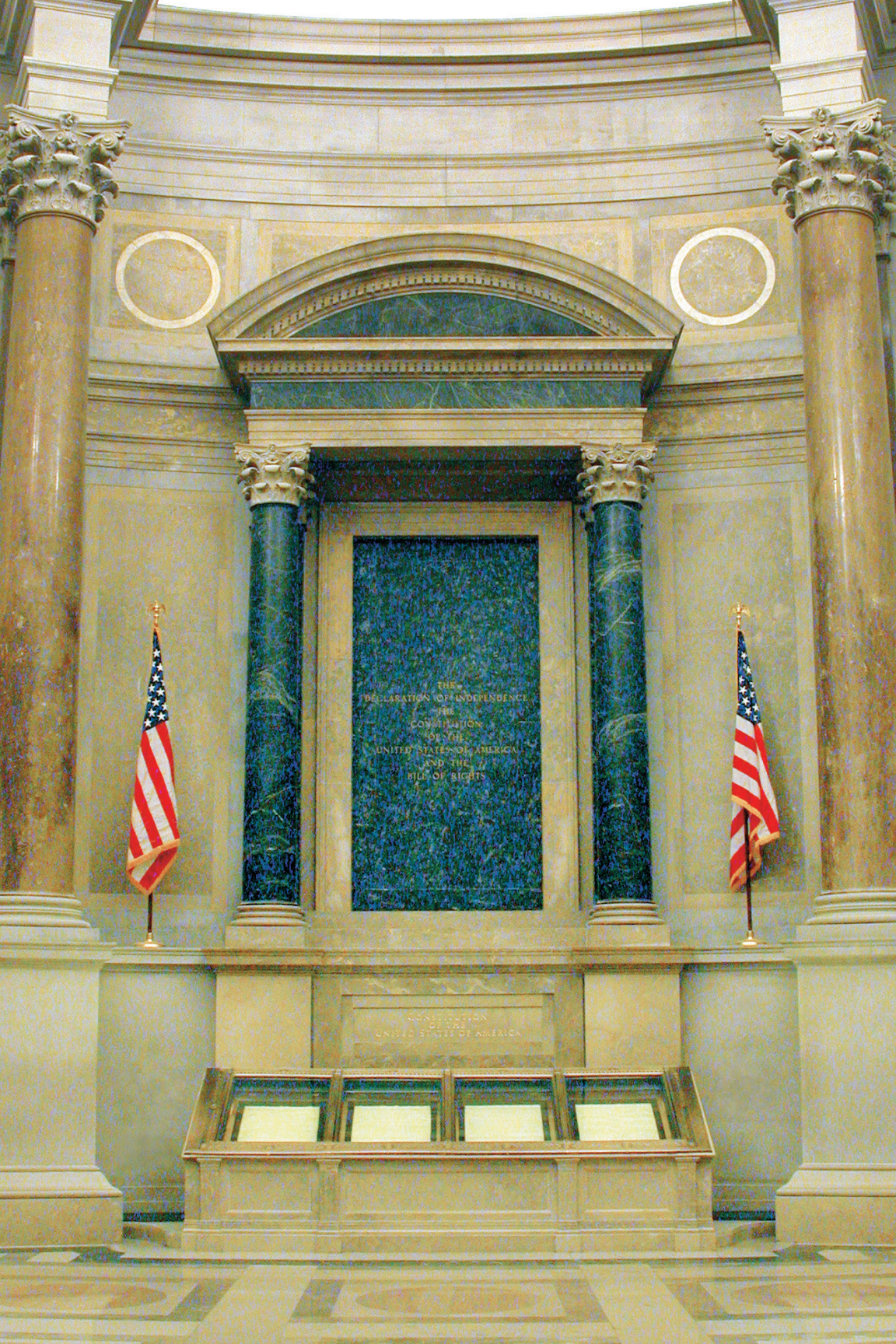
William J. Clinton
Library, Little Rock, AR

George Bush Library
College Station, TX



Bush Library - College Station, TX





THE
DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE
THE
CONSTITUTION
OF THE
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
AND THE
BILL OF RIGHTS

CONSTITUTION
OF THE
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

A VITAL PART OF AN IMPORTANT GOAL



Presidential Libraries are one component of the National Archives and Records Administration (NARA), our nation's official record keeper. An independent agency created by statute in 1934, NARA carries out its mission through its Washington, DC offices as well as a nationwide network of regional archives and records facilities to ensure that the American public can access official documents pertaining to the rights of citizens, the actions of government, and the national experience.

NARA also works to improve opportunities for visitors to learn about the vital documents in its care through the National Archives Experience, which includes The Charters of Freedom: the Declaration of Independence, the Constitution of the United States, and the Bill of Rights. The 290-seat William G. McGowan Theater, a new Learning Center, and the exciting new Public Vaults exhibit, featuring immersive and dynamic interactive exhibits, and hundreds of records from NARA's holdings, await you as part of the National Archives Experience in Washington, DC.

opposite: "The Charters of Freedom" housed in the Rotunda of the historic National Archives Building in Washington, DC, pictured above **background:** A version of the rare William J. Stone engraving of the Declaration of Independence, located at the Reagan Library **next page:** The White House Colonnade

